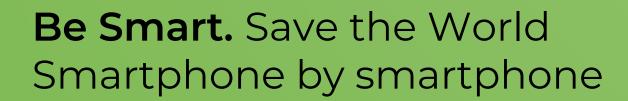
# ASMARTWORLD Sustainable ICT Summer School





## ASW - CIRCULAR AND LOCAL



### Collection

aSmartWorld collects smartphones and tablets from businesses and individuals.



#### Refurbishment

The refurbishment process takes place in Belgium. Doing so contributes to the local economy and reduce the ecological impact.



3

#### Resale

Our smartphones are sold to individuals in the European Union.

## WHY THIS BUSINESS?

### 160.000 km

A new smartphone will travel **4 times around the world** before it reaches its first user. Its production will generate **on average 49 kg of CO2.** 

(The Shift Project, 2014; Le Monde Diplomatique, 2016)

40.000

**40.000 children are working** in the mines in **Congo** in order to extract raw materials which are needed to produce a new smartphone. (Amnesty Internationale, 2016)

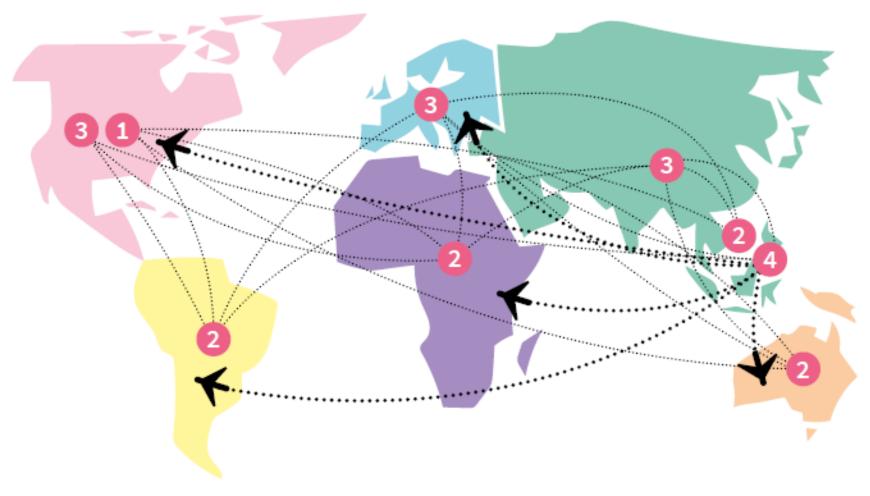
2.800.000

2.8 **million** new smartphones were sold in **Belgium** in 2018. (Le Soir, 2018)

700.000.000

700 **million** smartphones are unused in Europe. (Rizos, V., Bryhn, J., Alessi, M., Campmas, A., & Zarra, A. 2019)

#### QUATRE TOURS DU MONDE POUR FABRIQUER UN SMARTPHONE



- Conception le plus souvent aux États-Unis
- 2. Extraction et transformation des matières premières en Asie du Sud-Est, en Australie, en Afrique centrale et en Amérique du Sud
- 3. Fabrication
  des principaux
  composants en Asie,
  aux États-Unis et en
  Europe
- **4. Assemblage** en Asie du Sud-Est

Distribution vers le reste du monde, souvent en avion.



## LOCAL...WHY?

### Starting point

- 2018 ASW is established
- Refurbished smartphone market looks like black market

### Decision

- Let's apply basic sustainability principles on this market
- ASW should be transparent, should operate locally and aim at circularity (link to natural resources use)





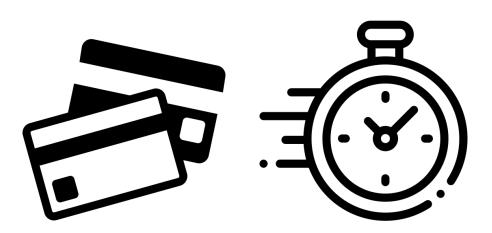
# ASMARTWORLD IN PRACTICE – THE CHALLENGES

**Be Smart.** Save the World Smartphone by smartphone



### Collecting from Businesses

- ASW should challenge existing systems
- Being better in terms of CSR is not enough
- Money is still an important argument



ASW should convince its prospects that we are better than (current solution + switching cost)

## Collecting from Individuals

- How? Which process?
- How to be known and trusted by the public?
- Several barriers to sell its old smartphone (emotional, data, price)



Innovation is welcome

### Selling to Individuals

- How? Which process?
- How to be known and trusted by the public?
- Several barriers to buy a refurbished smartphone



Branding is important



### Processes and logistics

- Integration of collection, refurbishment, and resale is a logistical challenge. Usually companies specializes only in one of these 3 steps.
- WEEE Regulation in not adapted for small businesses (e.g. Recupel certification)
- Not always easy to find subcontractors offering sustainable solutions

# THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION

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